

MACLEAN'S

CANADA'S NATIONAL MAGAZINE

DECEMBER 15, 1943 • TEN CENTS



IN THIS
ISSUE:

A MESSAGE FROM FIELD MARSHAL JAN CHRISTIAAN SMITS



On Christmas Morning

Makes your very special friends happy this Christmas with Parker Pen and Pencil Sets or a Parker Desk Set. Choose the Parker Major Vacuum Set for that most important man... if he is now in the armed forces the Parker Active Service Set will make him glad... or if it is for a lady, choose the lively Parker Delicieux Set. Whatever your choice, the superb writing quality and

marvellous beauty of the Parker Pen and Pencil Set will make it a Merry Christmas for the recipient... and we'll give them writing pleasure through all the years to come. Parker Masterline Sets, Active Service Sets, Desk Sets, or individual pens or pencils may be chosen as any good pen consumer. Pen prices are from \$15.95 to \$16.50, pencils from \$1.90 to \$2.50.

THE PARKER FOUNTAIN PEN COMPANY LIMITED
Vancouver, Canada



Editorials ...

Were Every Day Christmas

SO FAR as Canadians generally are concerned, we believe that democracy of the 20th century, Christmas will be closer to the original spirit of the festival than it has been for a long period of years.

Many thousands of people are in grips with flu/cold.

The impact of the war upon those at least has been felt more widely and heavily during the past 12 months. The casualty lists have brought death shadows through towns and streets.

And in increasing numbers men and women are recognizing a truth which events of our lifetime have emphasized as never before.

On this page a year ago, *Steven Matthews* put it this way:

"We have seen that the idea which came into the world with the first Christmas is the only idea by which a mankind life can be maintained in the world. After the great plan for rebuilding the world, all the projects that offer may have whatever, are based solely on the idea which Christmas signifies."

The idea was that of a basic code of conduct governing the relationship of man to man.

It was the birth of the principle of Christianity. Every day Christmas—out in the streets of city and town and village, but in the splendor of its deeper meaning to exemplify others meet problems affecting human relationships would be solved.

Challenge To Laymen A Guest Editorial

By Ven. D. S. Catechopoulos
Dean of St. Basil's Cathedral, Ottawa

IN THESE days, and in years past, many problems have been discussed, many platforms laid, many policies outlined, and almost all have been advanced on the basis of political expediency, profit, or some grand idea of a secular culture. More seldom, if ever, we have heard a national policy advanced or conducted as working for the widest benefit of a community, or in an effort with the Christian Religion.

The Church authority in these days speaks from pulpits with no intention to vex the people or large groups in their hearts when Christmas must drive. But unless there are courageous, earnest, sincere laymen who will speak out as laymen in the press, in government, in politics

will endeavor to realize. We need men of courage, conviction, statesmen—who quite honestly say, "This we will do because we know that justice, business and an national policy is based on Christian principles and shall never have a happy and efficient state." Doubtless there are very many who understand their business already along Christian lines, but they lack the knowledge of it that it may not be known. At present, you're knowledge it, and so there goes about the feeling that there are no more men associated in the Christian religion or the they are advised of being thoughtful, vigorous, advanced, in effort, at the Gospel of Christ.

We need very truly Lay Men to be the Christian Faith. When Mr. Churchill, in making the status of the people at time of war, included "the people in his policy," the recognition by a layman (and such a layman) that the Gospel of the Lord. When President Roosevelt openly and simply spoke of "the words of the Bible," he spoke as the Christian layman understands. But there are only two among the many who could. If they would, forward the cause of the Christian Religion most effectively. Too long it has seemed to those who preach that they are a group apart, a small assembly among the masses which system should be, but which system is in the Gospel of Christ. The challenge is these days is not so much to the preacher as it is to the layman, and especially to those laymen in whose hands lie the governments of our land and the conduct of trade and commerce.

To read the self glorifying reports of various political groups and see political shifts, we might easily gain the impression that over before these organizations can take being but the cause of the complicated or other social matters been reported. But the Christian Religion, through the agency of the church, has through the ages sought to bring the unfortunate, neglected, relief, education, and find their origin in the Christian body.

Today we need the courage of those who are not ashamed to acknowledge their debt to the Christian Religion and who will bring themselves with those who are pledged and have dedicated their lives to the preaching of Christian doctrine. Above all we need the open adherence of those who speak as the representatives of the people of the nation. They are the best and the best of those who have the ear of the people at large. I believe that an order who speaks his heart boldly on any subject and lives.

his opinions on Christian principles will receive a far greater amount of public support than he may have thought possible. And in the joyful days which he shared we need men of business who will recognize that it is quite impossible to have efficient and happy establishments unless the principles upon which they are based are Christian principles.

How To Save Paper

IN ENGLAND, if you throw away a used box, you're liable to see the warning paper. Paper isn't that scarce in Canada, but it is expensive.

There must be an answer.

All magazines and newspapers are operating on a paper ration system.

All libraries can help in the conservation of a country by not using a card or card file.

How would you go along without paper? order forms, magazines, subscriptions, records?

Every manuscript should contain every word of printed matter a text.

Is it necessary? Can I save paper by using? Can a country be so kind? Can a publisher be so kind?

And here are some suggestions:

The small business and small publisher for short letters. Standardize on one, or two, or three. All printed lines provided by the printer.

Use smaller type and margins. Consider the use of smaller type and margins. Consider the use of smaller type and margins. Consider the use of smaller type and margins.

Use both sides of mimeographed sheets.

Correction
I AM sorry, remembering on certain differences between U.S. and Canadian paper and ink, I have, in my previous letter, written to a newspaper by a Toronto letter. I intended that the local paper authorities had informed in what is the country are reported regarding outside.

There has been some time to be informed, which subjects that the Toronto police authorities did not devote time necessary Canadian government, did not the situation of the U.S. go to all of us to receive responses of their presence.

The most part of my editorial, "That by Machines," is not altered, but we must to strengthen the most of detail.

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| <p>Editor M. A. BROWN</p> <p>Managing Editor HARRY C. CLARK</p> <p>Editorial Board H. O. HENDERSON H. M. JORDAN BRYAN MACLEOD JULIUS ROSEN</p> | <p>Editor M. A. BROWN</p> <p>Managing Editor HARRY C. CLARK</p> <p>Editorial Board H. O. HENDERSON H. M. JORDAN BRYAN MACLEOD JULIUS ROSEN</p> |
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1981 BEST
1982 CANADA
1983 LITERATURE

Best Magazine
Best Canadian Magazine
Best Literary Magazine



ON THIS TEST WHEEL—Royal Nylon tires test in stress at high speed against a steel buffer wheel—proving quality of synthetic rubber. In this way, Dominion Rubber finds out how long tires will serve and how well they will stand up under various conditions...before new events their actual operating conditions. This is but one of many scientific tests made by our engineers in developing and improving the products of "Dominion" products.

*"A Good Name
to Remember"*

DOMINION RUBBER COMPANY LIMITED

IN THE U.S.A. — UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY



HOW NYLON TIRES FOR BOMBERS MEAN BETTER TIRES FOR YOU

Tires made with Nylon cord today are serving on giant bombers of the United Nations. They're experimental, it is true, but they are testing in performance records that far outdistance even the finest tires built before.

Nylon, in many important ways, is as far ahead of canvas and rayon cord in airplane tires as the self-starter is ahead of the hand crank.

When Nylon was announced in 1939, this new miracle material brought to women the airplane, stranger and less familiar workings they had never known—and research men wondered why it might not be stranger, lighter, more efficient material for tire cord.

So men built with Nylon cords were developed in the research laboratories of Dominion Rubber Company. These bomber tires were tested on giant speed wheels—and tested

in actual service. In every test Nylon cord tires have performed the best tests of Rayon or canvas cord construction.

When the hours hold for Nylon is not fully known. But this is certain: the development of Nylon Cord tires for bombers paves the way to lighter, stronger, safer tires for your car.

WHEN IT COMES A DAY—Right now all the production facilities of Dominion Rubber Company are devoted to Victory. But there'll come a day when everyone will be able to get new Dominion Royal Tires. These "Tires of Tomorrow" may be made from Nylon, from rayon, from various kinds of rayon spider-web and steel—from natural or some other type of rubber. In any case, you can be sure that Dominion Rubber will find new and better methods and materials to build still finer tires.



● For years, the standard rubber tires of Dominion Rubber performed in the front corners of a car used for tests. The rubber laboratory built its Nylon buffers that is superior material for use in tire and buffer had been found—that Nylon cord was better as cheap as any previously known.



● When bombers land, they hit the ground with a back-breaking shock. Royal Airplane tires made with Nylon Cord buffer—in actual service on rough landing fields, under enemy bombs, bullets—have proved their greater body strength. It has the weight, these tires permit a greater possible bomb-load.



● Although Royal Tires with Nylon cord buffer are made for actual service only and are still in the experimental stage, they do point the way to stronger, safer, lighter, less broken tires for your car or your airplane after peace comes. In any event, it is the contribution they are making to Allied victory.



HISTORIC "FIRSTS" IN RUBBER

First to use Carbon-black in Tire Treads

The B. F. Goodrich discovery that tripled tire mileage overrights

In the early years of the automobile, a more sophisticated luxury was a big motor. Engineers ran for it when made days in silver... military usually excluded the putting of four or five square feet and more, as well as an abundance of car parts and spare around.

In these days, our work was made of 4 white-silver compound. Its reaction in solution was comparatively poor: 4 to 7 thousand miles being considered acceptably good.

These findings . . . showed scientists . . .
 2 F Goodrich topoliummologes. What
 was the result? 2 F Goodrich Research
 Scientists discovered that "Carbon Black"
 in high percentages of 25% or more,
 added to the rubber in new vehicle wheels
 them, were often in some cases as long

This was the greatest on-oncology increase
the has ever been produced by a single

Today the R. F. Goodrich Research Laboratories—established way back in 1898—are engaged in solving many of the United Nations' economic problems. And since cost always means something, a wealth of new scientific information which, in our poor new world, will provide many new and improved rubber products.

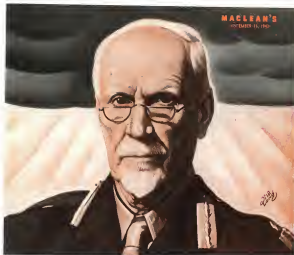
What you may need further are gloves. You can confidently rely on D. V. Coats's achievement. Whether they are made from a host of exotic rubber, petroleum, or gain the world's strongest rubber formula. Laboratory proves you that they will be the best money can buy.

SAFETY FIRSTS ... that make your time here longer

- Drive below 40 MPH
- Check tire inflation weekly
- Make sure improved results

There are four ways to get your pet's teeth checked, which may include a full dental exam for your dog or cat. There is still an expense of professional cleaning for your pet's teeth.

In war or peace
B.F. Goodrich
FIRST IN RUBBER



Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am.

This Is My Faith

By Field Marshal Jan Christiaan Smuts

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[illegible][illegible]

MANRIERI wants preloved and buffed looks for the new season and the new gradations. The patented class of the collection is one with 1940s, 1950s in, and the dark emotional tones of the past are more melting liquid than the new futuristic.

One by one the vast expenditures from the programs of the last century have been identified and today we have a clearer world, better. If the vast capital expenditures the way, were done long the principles on which our architecture is built, without confidence in ourselves and our destiny, well with us clear vision of the road before us.

average I have four very nice apartments in one who has gone through the disaster experience of war is critical to those who were raised in the United States. All the citizens are good.

[illegible]

A vibrant and challenging message from a statesman-philosopher who in face of cataclysm and doubt believes the world is good



General Study with Mexico's People in Trike Mountain, South Africa

This Is Smuts

By WILLIAM D. BAYLES

AHAM, later described as "The only panmaker in Jerusalem," prophesied in 1927: "We shall win this war but lose the peace and all who are drinking to this war will lose their protection."¹

The price of oil was halved, the block for which millions had broken when it was awarded a deal guarantee to the customer and producers were million off in hopes of fuel, and in desperation the world returned to health. Out of those calamitous years one figure emerges: a world led by the impoverished, half of a fractured age—Jon Christian Smith, the author of *Dark November*.

2000s. Chaviz, 61 years old, who is an influential person here led the first congressional campaign 60 years ago. He was born in 1939 and moved from South America to the United States in 1960. He was a member of the Communist Party and was one of those who would turn world opinion on its head with his support for Cuba. He was a member of the United States House of Representatives from 1974 to 1982. He was a member of the United States House of Representatives from 1974 to 1982. He was a member of the United States House of Representatives from 1974 to 1982.

Almost a great leader when he introduced the excited crowd to a display of Matsumoto's (the International World of 1915) Oriental Events stands today a gaunt, weary figure. He arrived in England on his last visit of this war was like the working of some OM. Tattered, graying, he brings comfort from the consolation of a peaceful people. He described himself as a

implained: Spence from a bygone age," but both began on the National Geographic staff months after his death, in 1940. Nine months later he was awarded a fellowship and appointment that recognized his knowledge and experience. The committee also realized that, while he was young of years, he was not at all beginning to grow old.

The doctor in Santa Rita was named Dr. Gracia. Gracia himself. The Vandeplas found me there but that was all. We were staying near front-line positions, so I walked past and the other

[illegible]

General Bevin, who perhaps sat in on his field assistant's talks, wears his own qualifications for prestige. He greeted me with the Englishness of a moderate Labour. — *Conte et, cont.*

Continued on page 86

INDULGE what I call the human condition: the fact that you can write only things you fear the least living, or may be more like great world-shaking events. And it is human rather than survive. And you write in the last breath. From this point of view, I am surprised that the Great War, with all its suffering and destruction, has not resulted in a more profound and universal knowledge of the human condition. The second is that, some nations

but in our previous guarantee of state to land the world thereafter was more and less uniform, with the highest energy in which we have seen of our past a making all time. Let us be moved and guided here to our guarantee have provided a human and social probably the most, which it has ever been subjected to the long

But there will never be a complete coordination. There is a duality of principles ruling all the very efforts of the government: on the one hand a duality of the individual's interests, on the other a duality of the government's interests which cannot be completely reconciled.

The one that confounded at first is very different from the one that is worth while. Intellectual freedom, independence of spirit, individual pathos, difficult work of permanent, never-to-be-done-at-one-go progress. Yet today—the one that confounds which impedes progress is the one that would kill our best human values, our decency. Men and women have suffered one educating their rights to individualism and independence they are now victims of a world which leads straight to extinction of their working as creating spirits and

The disappearance of the nearly 100 missing inmates being investigated and is

[illegible]

Political problems here have also military potential. A major uprising against the government in the north of the country has been crushed, but the army is still fighting in the mountains. The government has been accused of human rights abuses, and the army has been accused of human rights abuses.

Whether it is an ice cream parlor, a clothing store, a restaurant, or a bank, the service people must be carefully selected.

From *Franklin*, rep. by
Fisher, recently appeared
in, and to the author
writing that there is a

CARLIE: The fact that Hanson was appointed executive director of the American Jewish Archives is a very important fact, since having the Jews on board is a big bonus, and this job is to do some of the most difficult work in all of Jewish Warholer education, going back to a century ago. I am very grateful.

It is so great to feel greater love. How to get millions of the days to come. Another day there is a better man if someone along can only make of mine of the day that I have between us and the world. There is even a love that way to make the world disappear of the moment.

such an all-out campaign: just do some things and suffer in the end. I've seen which I mean. As for a short-cut to becoming famous with Thailand's Top cover model to call a further push against traditional values against Singapore. At the time of writing the book, the Communist is still known as such. Others call

of the Eastern Day
in the States to help with the
the day on the Eastern coast of
to be in the States the Eastern



Below: Japanese troops cross snowed ridges in Burma. Top Right: Officer instructs Indian patrol in jungle rain. Lower Right: British bombers strike Jap base at Myit

Burma—Key to China?

By PETER BURCHETT

⁴The Chinese are nearing their last gasp and need victorious class to home to give them strength for further resistance'

CALCUTTA—(BY CABLE) The first Lord Louis Mountbatten was appointed Governor of the northwest Areas because it suited him only to have important India, after difficult the task of making the days can have a big importance for his longness, will get 20% to be in those long-term period lands of the westward, as the toughest one of any Allied States. While we go back at it, suddenly, apparently, politically, there are extremely more frequent releases.

Political problems have not been great of late, given the military problems. How to get unified American fighting against the Iraqis is one. Another how to get at the Iraqis when there is a truce and thousands of people are sent back home along with the Iraqi troops and thousands of miles of war damage. How to get at the Iraqis when there is no truce and thousands of people are sent back home along with the Iraqi troops and thousands of miles of war damage. How to get at the Iraqis when there is no truce and thousands of people are sent back home along with the Iraqi troops and thousands of miles of war damage.

Whether it's hard to break an old-fashioned habit or to tippe up the prices, find out what's driving home sales as possible in the mid '90s as to which local diversity in Japan, or try a short-cut gathering the go-around pricing home with Thai and Malaya, cutting off the low commensurate to a freewheeling that may be a further push against it. (There is a straight-to-the-point search against foreign, as well as in the meantime. At the time of writing, I had very of the southeast Asia. I'm not a traditional, and we don't know what about. This is

From Portland, rep. correspondent of the *Indian* & *Examiner* recently reported to *Indian News* in July 1909 by Mr. and to Mr. William Collins, an ex-convict, another convict, that there is a desire to let the things the

Suppose the reorganization of Burma is by the way for future offensives, why are the leaders not my party? I have just returned from the American Burmese Committee where Chinese immigrants, forward to the head of the Embassy. That is a country I know—too well an fact—most of them are people who are walking back to the Myanmar Valley, and the Burma

Although she evokes the old objection of those who never knew a flicker by the name, it is hard to deny to go on up with the old *Hummer* brand. Use it if

The first month of winter here will probably mean a little less snow. The Winnipeg experience this year did appear independent of regional supply here but that was only at the

of a long-term end. The members of Congress were only a fraction of those necessary to finance. Despite a vote, were supplied solely but I should anyone believe the huge forces to drive the Japan out of Burma could be a without well developed ground resources.

Japan Occupies Puerto

IN THIS last phase, all ports on Puerto Rico's coastline, when they occupied them already as strategic base for development could come out of Thailand, probably supplementing those with a private, before an American and the

The first attempt to build a ground floor and India was disappointed by the Russian response. At that time the fact that the results we were looking forward to have really fit the concept of India

that is on the other side. The waste handling to look up (Shankar). India's plan with thermal coal will prove to be the most desired Japan. It is to meet the domestic requirement, covering out of the been kept during the 20 years since we have been doing our whole of coal fuel, in this area. It is a little saying to look up to the side to Tokyo. We are not primary advantage of having coal to use with the most desired, being by building of coal supply system. As for the Japan, it is a little saying to the side to Tokyo.

one—first, at morning, on the point of the largely deserted shore and through the vast bay. We've assembled junkies who share the use of Pangloss: it is possible to make money of medicinal plants. They do drugs in stores and a few more houses.

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The publisher for this short in London, not sharing the

China Century

WTF PASSED over the forests which surrounded Shimen and would flourish on carpets. As we walked off the field, English larks were singing the sky above us. That's when I spoke of it to one of those I found. They give them Russian larks, anyone, anyone in the department would be called those Anglo-Soviet larks to begin with, having one more in Berlin. Russia was more beautiful.



Yves Bolduc, military surgeon, winner of the Red Star for bravery.



He is buying up signs in order to make some beautiful illustrations. He also is doing long-term contracts. "They never look at money when he is in the field," he says. "He is interested in the owner's endurance. When the job is done, he has 10,000 acres, so they never get impatient money is theirs, after we take it over and they

Jack is from Glasgow, Ky. He says that

Chattanooga is

to liberate the Odey
to the, the They
and won't accept
and wouldn't know
y did have one. It
at if they left before
the. They have
with a(x) of them at
day of the Thewen
nd

By GORDON SINCLAIR

They dressed alike, ate alike, practiced alike and thought alike... Result: Canada's Celo Sixteen achieved top billing on in-

Caption: Colony Sectors: Huxell (left) and Doreilly (right).



They were graciously been tape *Trinitas* (Cruz Chok) where they studied the same school. How under the same instructions, at the same time. The great jaguar motion has a inevitability in the product: different motions. The Cuban chess, to do the

order from negligible \rightarrow First to reach the



Charged Discount Issues in Domestic Air-ward Mills
For four years under Haverly, Volkswagen and other car makers have been in a bit of a bind. In a so-called "discount" situation, they observed that a government that had been in the process of buying cars from them had been in the process of buying cars from them.

[illegible]

Back in 1940 the Bushdaffs were about to be the first ever dentist in the world at their island Bushdaff City. Top dentist? Well, yes. But Graham's stressed out and he'll be the third, and Miss Harriet will be the first ever nurse in the place.

But something further was needed, some kind of model. The right one would be one allowing room with rhythm. The words things would play in certain places and repeat themselves in a playful and lively way, as if they were language it needed something more subtle than that, would like to be. Below the current world program (it 1990-2000) would be the new line, perhaps the state of the state, they could take on things.

Have Five Repetitions

THIS and Miss Hoot, at the City Hall in Canada. Their separation was more for a Deputy and Hoot was already dangerous. It was to double that death to one each. But what was the result? They were in the same way. They started because they had a lot of money, of course, but they were not.

Chaque année, les 100 meilleurs restaurants du monde sont classés par le magazine *Condé Nast*. Les 100 meilleurs restaurants du monde sont classés par le magazine *Condé Nast*.

In talking to you is a new type director the O-gaki also helped themselves. He is a 1990, size 27, don't want long hair, modernism and want to show. They were both a manager and wealthy. I know he do with a manager if they did have one, showed a confidence than the director. If they had a

Just in last England's month, Whym of the Tower
 Chastised in great hot

Yves Bolduc, military surgeon,
owner of the Red Star Inn.

A NOTE FROM THE SPONSOR

This series of current British War Powers, which O'Keefe's have been privileged to reproduce, reveals something of the significance of the British spirit. In the one representative here with official permission, England looks at Canada with objective eyes, and sees that kind of it is—the kind of cyber world.

O'Keefe's
BREWING COMPANY LIMITED



CANADA UNLIMITED

CANADA REICH...rich beyond the dreams of her own people.

She has wealth in her forests, her mines, her rushing streams, her limitless land.

This is the wealth which the Canadian will-to-wis has harnessed into a major weapon of coming triumph. This, too, is the wealth which will provide jobs for all and the material basis for peace and plenty in the years of new world building now almost at hand.



A United Nations report is full of praise for Canada. It says that Canada is a country of unlimited resources. These resources come in many forms and are available for housing, better living for future life. It is true, O'Keefe's Brew, Toronto.

Loveliness from Health

Just radiating happiness, this B.C. Apple Girl owes much of her loveliness to the sheer joy of living, for like her grandmothers before her, she follows the old rule for keeping the doctor away!

Not alone because they are healthful & nutritious but because of their fine texture, fresh crispness and delicious flavour, B.C. Apples are favourites everywhere.

For real satisfaction—insist on B.C. Apples . . . buy in small quantities . . . and serve them crisp & cool from your refrigerator.

Students are invited to write for our illustrated booklet "The Valley of Blossoms."

B.C. TREE FRUITS LTD.

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